

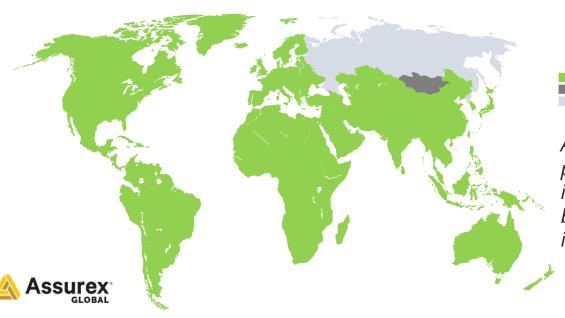
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#### **Agenda**

- Who & When & How
- Self-Funded Group Health Plans
- Applicable Large Employers (ALEs)
- IRS Enforcement



# ACA Employer Reporting Who? When? How?



#### 1094 / 1095 Reporting

Employers Subject to Reporting

Employers Offering Self-Funded/Level-Funded Minimum Essential Coverage





Applicable Large Employers (50 or more FTES)



Required to report **offer of coverage information** for all full-time employees, including:

- Whether employees enrolled or waived
- Employment status
- Whether offer was made
- Whether offer met minimum value requirements
- Whether offer met affordability requirements



#### 1094 / 1095 Reporting

2025 Due Dates (for 2024 Reporting)

Feb 28<sup>th</sup> - ailed IRS ions

Mar 3<sup>rd</sup> – Form 1095 copies to individuals Mar 31<sup>st</sup> – Electronic IRS submissions

#### **Electronic Reporting Requirements**

Employers filing 10 or more forms required to submit reporting electronically

- Extensions
  - No extension for the March 3rd deadline to provide copies to individuals
  - o 30-day extension for IRS filing if Form 8809 is filed prior to March 31st deadline



#### 1094 / 1095 Reporting

| ALE Fully-Insured Plan  | ALE Self-Funded Plan   |
|---|--|
| Form 1094-C (all parts)  Form 1095-C  •Part I - Employee & Employer Info •Part II - Offer of Coverage (eligibility) Info  *Insurance carrier will provide coverage information on fully-insured plan via Form 1094/1095-B | Form 1094-C (all parts)  Form 1095-C  •Part I - Employee & Employer Info •Part II - Offer of Coverage (eligibility) Info •Part III - Info on Covered Individuals  *Form 1094/1095-B may be used instead for non-employees covered under the plan |
| Small Employer Fully-Insured Plan   | Small Employer Self-Funded Plan  |
| No reporting required by the employer  *Insurance carrier will provide coverage information via Form 1094/1095-B  | Form 1094-B and 1095-B Info on Covered Individuals   |



# **ACA Employer Reporting Self-Funded Group Health Plans**



#### **Self-Funded Coverage Reporting**

- Federal Coverage Reporting
  - All self-funded (and level-funded) group health plans providing minimum essential coverage (MEC) must report on all covered individuals
    - Employees, non-employees (e.g., COBRA participants and retirees), spouses and dependents
    - A Form 1095 must be completed for each primary subscriber with spouses and dependents listed on the primary subscriber's form
- Reporting Responsibilities
  - o For level-funded plans, check with the carrier; carrier may assist with the reporting or will at least provide annual enrollment data
  - o Solutions available ranging from electronic filing only to full-service
  - Solutions used for offer of coverage reporting by applicable large employers can be used for coverage reporting by indicating plans are "self-funded"



#### **Self-Funded Coverage Reporting**

- Federal Coverage Reporting
  - $\circ$  Small employers (<50 FTEs) → Form 1094-B and Form 1095-Bs
  - Applicable large employers → Form 1094-C and Part III of Form 1095-Cs

| _   | 1095-C (2024)  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     | Page 3 |
|-----|--|-------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------------|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|--------|-----------|-----|------|-----|-----|--------|
| Par | Part III Covered Individuals If Employer provided self-insured coverage, check the box and enter the information for each individual enrolled in coverage, including the employee. |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |
|     | (a) Name of co   |             |              | (b) SSN or other TIN | (c) DOB (if SSN or other |               |     |     |     |     |     | Months | of covera |     |      |     |     |        |
| _   | First name, mid  | dle initial | I, last name |                      | TIN is not available)    | all 12 months | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May | June   | July      | Aug | Sept | Oct | Nov | Dec    |
| 18  |  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |
| 19  |  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |
| 20  |  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |
| 21  |  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |
| 22  |  |             |              |                      |                          |               |     |     |     |     |     |        |           |     |      |     |     |        |



#### **SSN/TIN Reporting**

- SSN/TIN
  - o Required for spouses and dependents only when reporting enrollment in a selffunded (or level-funded) group health plan
  - o Generally required to make at least 3 attempts to obtain accurate information



If employer is unable to obtain SSN/TIN using this process, employer may use date of birth, but should document the 3-step process for audit purposes



#### **State Individual Mandate Reporting**

- State Individual Mandates
  - o California, Massachusetts, New Jersey, Rhode Island, Washington D.C.
    - Fully-insured plans → In-state carriers will file; out-of-state carriers might not (leaving employer responsible)
    - Self-funded plans → Employer is responsible to file

|                     | Required Forms           | Reporting Deadlines   |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---|
| California          | Form 1094 and Form 1095s | <ul> <li>Statements to covered individuals January 31<sup>st</sup></li> <li>Filing with FTB March 31<sup>st</sup></li> </ul>            |
| Massachusetts       | Form 1099-HC             | <ul> <li>Statements to covered individuals January 31<sup>st</sup></li> <li>Filing with DOR March 31<sup>st</sup></li> </ul>            |
| New Jersey          | Form 1094 and Form 1095s | <ul> <li>Statements to covered individuals March 3<sup>rd</sup></li> <li>Filing with DORES March 31<sup>st</sup></li> </ul>             |
| <b>Rhode Island</b> | Form 1094 and Form 1095s | <ul> <li>Statements to covered individuals March 3<sup>rd</sup></li> <li>Filing with DOT March 31<sup>st</sup></li> </ul>               |
| Washington D.C.     | Form 1094 and Form 1095s | <ul> <li>Statements to covered individuals March 3<sup>rd</sup></li> <li>Filing with OTB due 30 days after federal reporting</li> </ul> |



# ACA Employer Reporting Applicable Large Employers (ALEs)



#### **Applicable Large Employers (ALEs)**

Average of 50 or more full-time equivalents

(FTEs) in the previous calendar year

#### **Tips for Determining ALE Status**

- ✓ Count all employees (including seasonal and union employees)
- ✓ Count all hours of service for any employee employed for at least one day during the month
- ✓ Hours of service = hours paid or payable with U.S.-source income
- ✓ Aggregate FTEs for entities in the same controlled group or affiliated service group
- ✓ Special considerations for mergers/acquisitions



• Calculate the number of full-time employees for each calendar month

Step 2

• Aggregate hours of service for all others and divide the total by 120 for each calendar month

Step 3

 Add the numbers from Steps 1 and 2 for each calendar month

Step 4

 Add up the totals for each calendar month and divide the number by 12



#### §4980H (Employer Mandate) Requirements

#### §4980H(a)

• ALEs must offer minimum essential coverage to 95% (or all but 5, if greater) of full-time employees and their dependent children

#### §4980H(b)

• ALEs must offer coverage that provides minimum value AND is affordable to all full-time employees

#### Full-Time Status

- 30 or more hours of service/week (130/month)
- Monthly measurement method or lookback measurement method

#### MEC versus Minimum Value

• Minimum value = 60% or better actuarial value

#### Affordability

• Employee contribution for single minimum value coverage ≤ 8.39% of employee's household income (or one of the affordability safe harbors)



#### **Affordability Safe Harbors**

#### FPL

- Monthly cost cannot exceed % of FPL
  - 2023 non-calendar year plans = 110.80/month or less ( $14,580 \times 9.12\% / 12$ )
  - 2024 calendar year plans = 101.93/month or less ( $14,580 \times 8.39\%$  /12)
  - 2024 non-calendar year plans = 105.29/month or less ( $15,060 \times 8.39\%$  / 12)

## Rate of Pay

- Monthly cost cannot exceed % of hourly rate x 130 or monthly salary
  - e.g.,  $18/hr \times 130 \times 8.39\% = 196.32$
- Use hourly rate on first day of the coverage period; if pay is reduced, use lower amount
- Use monthly salary on first day of the coverage period; if pay is reduced, safe harbor is not available

#### Form W-2

- Annual cost does not exceed 8.39% of Box 1 W-2 wages
- Include all annual wages/salary, including bonuses, but reduced by pre-tax contributions
- Use Box 1 wages for the year coverage is offered (e.g., 2024 Box 1 wages for affordability of coverage during 2024)



#### Marketplace Premium Tax Credit Eligibility

• Individuals who **enroll** in employer-sponsored group health plan coverage cannot qualify for a premium tax credit



- Individuals who are <u>eligible</u>, <u>but</u> <u>waive</u> employer-sponsored group health plan coverage cannot qualify for a premium tax credit if:
  - Coverage provides minimum value; AND
  - Employee contribution is affordable
- Affordability
  - Affordability for employee based on employee contribution for single coverage
  - Affordability for family members based on employee contribution for family coverage



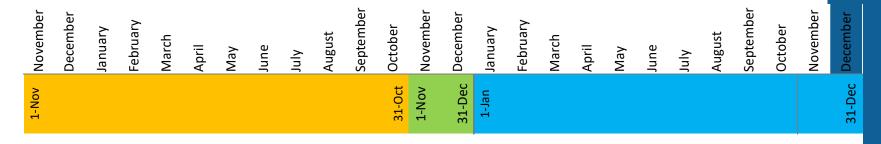
#### **ALE Offer of Coverage Reporting**

- 1094-C + 1095-C for Full-Time Employees
  - Solutions available ranging from mostly self-serve to full-service
  - o Important to track necessary data by employee throughout the year
    - Employee hours of service by month
    - When/if offer of medical coverage was made and whether employee enrolled or waived
    - Whether medical coverage provided minimum value
    - Employee contribution for single coverage
  - o Make sure vendor systems are set up correctly, if applicable
    - Plan year
    - Plan funding
    - Monthly versus look-back measurement method and waiting periods
    - · Hours and pay for all employees
    - Minimum value status and employee contributions



#### **Look-Back Measurement Method**

- Example: 12-month Measurement and Stability Periods (Calendar Year Plan)
  - o Standard Cycle (Ongoing Employees)
    - Measurement Period and Stability Period = 12 months for each
    - Administration Period = 2 months



- Standard Measurement Period
  - Stability Period Eligibility guaranteed regardless of # of hours of service
- Administrative Period



#### **Look-Back Measurement Method**

- Example: 12-month Measurement and Stability Periods (Calendar Year Plan)
  - o Initial Cycle
    - Full-time hires
      - Waiting period of 90 calendar days or less
    - Part-time, variable hour or seasonal hires
      - Measurement Period and Administrative Period (cannot exceed 13 + partial month)
        - 11-month measurement + 2-month administration; or
        - 12-month measurement + 1-month administration
      - Stability Period = 12 months



#### Form 1094-C

- Required Information
  - ✓ Employer information
  - ✓ # Form 1095-Cs being filed
  - ✓ Whether employer is part of an aggregated ALE group
  - ✓ Certification of eligibility (simplified reporting options)
  - ✓ Whether MEC was offered to 95% or more
  - ✓ Full-time employee counts by month
  - ✓ Total employee counts by month
  - ✓ Name(s) and EIN(s) of other members of the same aggregated ALE group



#### Form 1094-C

#### **MEC Offer Indicator**

Did employer offer MEC to at least 95% of full-time employees each month of 2024???

| Form 10 | 94-C (2024)  ALE Member | or Information | 4                            |   |  |                                   | Page 2       |
|---------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------------------|---|--|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Part    | ALE MEILD               | (a) Minimum Es | sential Coverage<br>adicator | (b) Section 4980H Full-Time (c) Total Employee Count for ALE Member |  | (d) Aggregated<br>Group Indicator | (e) Reserved |
|         |                         | Yes            | No                           |   | SENTENCE SECTION SECTI |                                   |              |
| 23      | All 12 Months           |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 24      | Jan                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 25      | Feb                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 26      | Mar                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 27      | Apr                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 28      | May                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 29      | June                    |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 30      | July                    |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 31      | Aug                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 32      | Sept                    |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 33      | Oct                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 34      | Nov                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |
| 35      | Dec                     |                |                              |   |  |                                   |              |



Form 1094-C (2024)

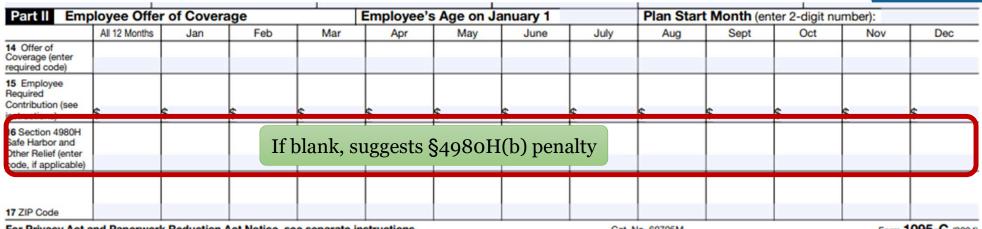
#### Form 1095-C

- Required Information
  - o Part I Employer and employee summary information
  - Part II Offer of coverage information
  - o Part III Coverage information for a self-funded (or level-funded) plan



#### Form 1095-C

- Line 14 should always have an offer code (offered coverage or not for the month)
- Line 15 should reflect the lowest cost single minimum value coverage offered
- Line 16 should provide additional information (not employed, part-time, enrolled, waiting period, affordability safe harbor)
- Line 17 only used for ICHRA offerings



For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions.

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Form 1095-C (2024)



#### Offer of Coverage Reporting Tips

**Employee NOT offered coverage for the month** 

Code 1H on Line 14

Leave **Line 15** blank

Indicate why coverage was not offered on **Line 16**2A (not employed), 2B (part-time) or 2D (waiting period Leave it blank if there is no reason



#### Offer of Coverage Reporting Tips

**Employee offered coverage for the month** 

Applicable offer code on **Line 14** (e.g., 1A or 1E)

Monthly employee contribution on **Line 15** 

Indicate enrollment or affordability on **Line 16**2C if enrolled
2F (Form W-2), 2G (FPL) or 2H (rate of pay) if waived and affordable
Leave it blank if waived and unaffordable



## ACA Employer Reporting IRS Enforcement



#### 1094 / 1095 Reporting - IRS Enforcement

#### Letter 5699

• IRS reaches out to employers who appear to be ALEs (based on Form W-2s filed) and who did not report

#### Letter 226J

• IRS proposes assessments based on self-reporting of §4980H compliance and subsidized Marketplace enrollment

#### Letter 972CG

• IRS imposes penalties for late or missed filings



#### **Employer Reporting Penalties**

- Failure to Timely or Accurately Report
  - o 2024 Penalty (potentially \$660/form)
    - \$330/failure to the IRS
    - \$330/failure to send copies to employees and covered individuals

#### NO MORE GOOD FAITH RELIEF

Employers should be extra careful in reviewing and approving submissions to the IRS to make sure the reporting is as complete and accurate as possible



#### §4980H (Employer Mandate) Penalties

 Penalties based on self-reporting via Forms 1094-C and 1095-C and number of full-time employees who enrolled in subsidized Marketplace coverage

|           | 2024                   |
|-----------|------------------------|
| §4980H(a) | \$2,970 (\$247.50/mo.) |
| §4980H(b) | \$4,460 (\$371.67/mo.) |

#### §4980H(a) Penalty

- Penalty applies if employer fails to offer minimum essential coverage to 95% (or all but 5, if greater) AND any full-time employee enrolled in subsidized Marketplace coverage
- Penalty X (total full-time employees 30)

#### §4980H(b) Penalty

• Penalty X each full-time employee not offered minimum value, affordable coverage that enrolled in subsidized Marketplace coverage





## Questions



#### Webinar Wrap-Up

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- The MJ Companies
- Oswald Companies
- Parker, Smith & Feek, Inc.
- The Partners Group
- R&R Insurance
- RCM&D
- Starkweather & Shepley
- Sterling Seacrest Pritchard
- WA Group
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